'Magna Carta' Of Refugees **Comes Into Being** AMPLEX Not Happy In NEW YORK. Sun.—The final action needed to bring Service, He BANISHES a convention relating to the status of refugees into BREATH ODOURS force was taken when Australia deposited its **Broke Gauges** instrument of accession with the United Nations. 30 seconds Australia's delegate (Mr. W. compatible with the moral prin-D. Forsyth) said the conven- ciples of the U.N. charter. LONDON, Sunday.—A sailor sentenced by court martial yes-terday to 15 months' detention for having caused wilful damage to Britain's biggest aircraft-car-D. Forsyth) said the conven-tion had been described as the "My Government, as well as providing material assistance to and cooperating with the Inter-national Refugee Organisation, has afforded homes in Australia to many thousands of former refusees Magna Carta of the refugees. Mr. Forsyth deposited the doc-ument on Friday. ument on Friday. The convention will come into force 90 days later in Australia, Belgium, Denmark, the German Federal Republic, Luxembourg and Norway, which previously had ratified it. rier, Eagle, was said to have done it out of pique—actuated by reading of similar cases of refugees. "I say former, because from the time these people arrive in my country they cease to be refu-Stoker-mechanic Henry Mau-rice Kirk (24), pleaded guilty to having damaged 11 gauges on the carrier on January 18. Six ratifications or accessions were needed to bring the congees." ENJOYMENT gees." Mr. Forsyth said that, since the international refugee body ceased to function, the Austra-lian Government had taken great interest in the work of the office of the U.N. High Commissioner for Refugees and recently made a second contribution of $\pounds A31$, 250 to the High Commissioner's fund. on the carrier on January 18. In October, two stokers from the Eagle were gaoled for doing wilful damage to the ship, and there have since been similar in-cidents on several other British what yo offendin vention into force. It was adopted at a 26-nation U.N. conference in Geneva in July, 1951. July, 1951. Fifteen other countries have signed the convention, including Austria, Brazil, France, Greece, Israel, Italy, the Neth-erlands, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, the United Kingdom and Yugoslavia. naval vessels. The prosecution said that two The prosecution said that two leading stoker-mechanics saw Kirk slashing at gauges with a big spanner held in both hands. It was stated for the defence that Kirk had joined the Navy in 1948 to meet his parents' wishes and was not happy. fund. Jund. Australia's action was com-mended by the U.N. Secretary-General (Mr. Hammarskjold) and in a message from the U.N. High Commissioner for Refu-gees (Dr. Van Heuven Goed-hart) read at the ceremony. Australia's Part Mr. Forsyth said at the cere-mony marking the depositing of the document that the con-vention defined the term "refug-ees" and endorsed the moral obligations of nations to try to use in present whose miefortune **Orion Reports** Mr. Hammarskjold said it was gratifying that Australia, which had done and was continuing to do so much towards providing a permanent solution of the refu-gee problem by accepting within her borders large numbers of refugees, was the country which brought this convention into force. A Woman's assist persons whose misfortune it was to be refugees from their homelands. "It states the obligations which **Disappearance** SYDNEY, Sun.—A 41-year-old married woman mysterious-ly disappeared from the liner Orion three hours after it left Melbourne for Sydney last Thursday. "It states the obligations which a person in the designated status of refugee has towards the country which gives him asyl-um," he said. "It also sets out the obligations which the Government of the country which receives the refu-ere undertakes towards him force. "I should like, Mr. Forsyth, to Thursday. Thursday. The woman is Mrs. Annette Alphonous Withers, wife of Capt. Leonard B. Withers, master of an oil tanker now on its way from Singapore to Australia. Mrs. Withers, a first-class pasask you to convey to your Gov-ernment by own deep apprecia-tion for its accession to the congee undertakes towards him. "My Government regards the adoption of this convention as vention, thereby bringing it into force," he said. "My Government regards the adoption of this convention as a necessary step towards the al-leviation of the condition of large numbers of people whose plight is one of the saddest facts of our unhappy world. "My country, like others, has been active in material assist-ance to such unfortunate people since the end of World War II. "Beyond material assistance, we, like others, have been con-cerned to have this problem dis-cussed and dealt with in terms Mrs. Withers, a first-class pas-senger, has been missing since 8 p.m. last Thursday, when she left the ship's dining room. She boarded the Orion at Southampton on December 19. Orion passengers told the police that Mrs. Withers plan-ned to go from Sydney to join her husband in Melbourne when his tanker, the Delomes, arriv-ed there on February 9. **Two Of Three** CHLOROPHYLL DEODORANT TABLETS **Rescued From** Plane In Sea ed there on February 9. NEW YORK, Sun.-An Ital-Fashion white, too NEW YORK, Sun,—An Ital-ian motor boat yesterday res-cued an American airman who had been floating all night in the Mediterranean after parachuting from a United States Navy pos-tal plane which crashed into the Gulf of Salerno. MANY The airman is the second of three men aboard the plane who has been saved. The pilot was picked up by an Italian corvette after four hours in the choppy water, Look-outs spotted his white parachute in the dark. VAST NEW SHOWROOM One of the stars of Cecil's sale, American and Italian aircraft today joined numerous fishing vessels, an Italian corvette and a water tanker in a desperate search for the third man, but hopes are fading. **OPENED!** X Furnishing Co. The pilot said he believed the plane exploded as it hit the water. American authorities are mysti-fied by the crash of a U.S. Navy SMASH BARGAINS CAMPHORWOOD Reduced from ROOMS hed by the crash of a U.S. Navy Neptune bomber into a moun-tain outside Honolulu, killing all eight of the crew. Flying weather was near per-fect when the big aircraft rammed into the rocky slopes on Thursday night and splattered flaming wreckage over a wide area. £114 DOUBLE £95 to FURNISHED EASY TERMS Bedroom £65 2 ONLY (10% deposit) 5-Pce. **Reduced** from area. 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